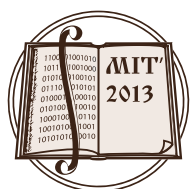


ZBORNİK RADOVA
KONFERENCIJE MIT 2013





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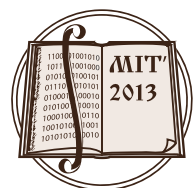
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P R E D G O V O R

ZBORNIKU RADOVA KONFERENCIJE MIT 2013

Međunarodna konferencija MIT 2013 iz oblasti matematičkih, informacionih i telekomunikacionih nauka koja je održana u periodu od 5.09 - 14.09.2013. godine pokazala je da nauka i prava prijateljstva nemaju granice.

Po treći put u Srbiji je održana konferencija MIT, koja je istovremeno i 9 Konferencija za naše suorganizatore iz Rusije.

Kroz usmene, plenarne i sekcione prezentacije, te kroz poster prezentacije, pokazali smo da uspesno pratimo svetske naučne tokove iz matematičkih nauka, primenjene matematike i informatike.

Potvrdili su Srbi, Rusi i Kazahstanci, zajedno sa naucnicima iz 14 zemalja sveta da u nauci ne postoje granice i da je znanje osnov za sve dalje naučne saradnje i ostvarenja, koja imaju za cilj dobrobit čovečanstva.

Programski komitet MIT 2013

Organizacioni komitet MIT 2013

Dr Hranislav Milošević

Beograd, april 2014. godine

TABLE OF CONTENTS

15	<i>E. V. Amelina, S. K. Golushko</i> MODELING AND CALCULATION OF STRESS-STRAIN STATE OF CIRCULAR PLATES, CIRCULAR AND ECCENTRIC RINGS
23	<i>E. V. Amelina, K. S. Voronkova, S. K. Golushko, A. V. Yurchenko, S. V. Nikolaev</i> SIMULATION OF SHAPING OF THE EMBRYO PLANT CELLS AS ANISOTROPIC NONHOMOGENEOUS SHELL
28	<i>N. M. Andreeva</i> THE AUTOMATION OF THE ANALYSIS OF THE TEST RESULTS WITH THE HELP OF THE CALCULATED SCRIPT OF MS EXCEL
37	<i>V. I. Anikina, S. V. Kapustina, A. Sh. Lyubanova</i> ALGORITHMS OF RECOGNITION AND DETERMINATION OF PERCENTAGE PHASE CONSTITUTION IN ALLOYS
43	<i>K. K. Argunova, E. A. Bondarev, I. I. Rozhin</i> MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF HYDRATE FORMATION DURING NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION
51	<i>M. Artonovic, D. Nedic</i> HOW TO LEARN A LINEAR FUNCTION USING GEOGEBRA MATHEMATICAL SOFTWARE
58	<i>E. A. Barakhtenko, D. V. Sokolov, V. A. Stennikov</i> NEW RESULTS IN DEVELOPING OF ALGORITHMS INTENDED FOR PARAMETERS OPTIMIZATION OF HEAT SUPPLY SYSTEMS
67	<i>E. A. Barakhtenko, D. V. Sokolov, V. A. Stennikov</i> AUTOMATING THE PROCESS OF SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT FOR DESIGN AND RECONSTRUCTION OF HEAT SUPPLY SYSTEMS ON THE BASIS OF MODEL-DRIVEN DEVELOPMENT
75	<i>S. A. Beisel, H. Milosevic, A. D. Rychkov</i> NUMERICAL MODELING OF TSUNAMI RUNUP USING METHOD OF LARGE PARTICLES
82	<i>E. F. Belyaev, P. N. Tsylev, I. N. Shchapova</i> MATHEMATICAL MODELING FOR ELECTROMAGNETIC PROCESSES OF ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERTERS
89	<i>M. Bradic</i> CONSTRUCTION OF FINITE CYCLIC GROUPS WITH FUZZY EQUALITIES
95	<i>S. Brsakoska</i> ABOUT THE ACCORDANCE BETWEEN THE VEKUA DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION AND THE GENERALIZED LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION
99	<i>F. Carbone, D. Dutykh, M. J. Dudley, F. Dias</i> EXTREME WAVE RUN-UP ON A VERTICAL CLIFF
104	<i>A. A. Dekterev, A. V. Minakov, D. V. Platonov</i> NUMERICAL INVESTIGATION OF SPATIAL UNSTEADY FLOWS IN HYDRAULIC TURBINES OF HIGH-HEAD POWER DEVELOPMENT
111	<i>D. Dimovski</i> [n, ρ, m]-METRIC SPACES

- 116 *T. Djekic, I. Filipovic*
APPLICATION OF GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM FOR CONTROLLING THE SOIL
POLLUTION IN THE MUNICIPALITY VRBAS
- 123 *S. Djenic, A. Miletic, J. Mitic, V. Petkovic, V. Vasiljevic*
USE OF BLOGS IN E-LEARNING COURSE
- 128 *D. Djosic, R. Krneta, H. Milosevic, N. Kontrec, V. Petrovic*
THE RESULTS OF MOODLE PLATFORM APPLICATION IN REALIZATION OF TECHNICAL
FUNDAMENTS OF INFORMATICS COURSE OF STUDY
- 134 *D. Djosic, C. Stefanovic, N. Kontrec, D. Stefanovic, S. Veljkovic, S. Maricic*
PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS OF DUAL MRC DIVERSITY SYSTEM OVER η - μ MULTIPATH FADING
CHANNEL
- 140 *N. N. Dobretsov, V. A. Kikhtenko, V. V. Smirnov, D. L. Chubarov, L. B. Chubarov, Y. I. Shokin*
ON THE STATUS OF THE GROUND INFRASTRUCTURE FOR SATELLITE REMOTE SENSING FOR
THE REGIONS OF SIBERIA AND THE FAR EAST OF RUSSIA
- 150 *B. Drljaca, S. Kuzmanovic, S. Savovic*
EXPLICIT FINITE DIFFERENCE METHOD FOR SOLVING POWER FLOW EQUATION WITH
APPLICATIONS IN FIBER OPTICS MODELING
- 156 *I. Dundjerski, D. Matijevec, V. Dundjerski, V. Matijevec, D. Vukic*
COMPUTER OPTIMIZATION IN CHOOSING INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE AND GEARBOX FOR
GIVEN VEHICLE PERFORMANCE BY TRACTION DIAGRAM
- 164 *V. P. Fedotov*
PHYSICAL MODELS AND THE MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF THE COUPLED PROCESSES IN
ENGINEERING SYSTEMS
- 174 *O. A. Fedotova*
REQUIREMENTS FOR AN INFORMATIONAL MODEL OF A SCIENTIFIC HERITAGE DIGITAL LIBRARY
- 183 *Z. I. Fedotova, G. S. Khakimzyanov*
NONLINEAR DISPERSION MODELS OF WAVE HYDRODYNAMICS ON A SPHERE AND
CONSERVATIVE LAWS
- 191 *J. Gavrilovic, A. Savic, S. Strbac-Savic, I. Kovacevic*
TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS THROUGH DIFFERENT MEDIUMS CHANNELS OF KNOWLEDGE
TRANSFER
- 195 *P. Gavrilovic, A. Miletic, V. Petkovic, V. Petrovic*
POSSIBILITIES OF USE OF MOBILE COMPUTING IN DISTANCE LEARNING
- 201 *A.V. Gerasimov*
NUMERICAL MODELING OF SOLIDS FRACTURE UNDER INTENSIVE DYNAMIC LOADING
- 208 *B. M. Glinskiy, D. A. Karavaev, I. M. Kulikov, N. V. Kuchin, N. V. Snytnikov*
HIGH SCALABLE COMPUTING USING HYBRID ARCHITECTURE SUPERCOMPUTER
- 216 *E. N. Golubeva, E. G. Klimova, V. I. Kuzin, V. V. Malakhova, G. A. Platov, V. A. Shlychkov*
INTEGRATED MODELING OF THE ARCTIC EAST-SIBERIAN SHELF HYDRODYNAMICS
- 227 *D. O. Glushkov, G. V. Kuznetsov, P. A. Strizhak*
MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF PROCESSES OF THE HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER IN THE
CONDITIONS OF PHASE TRANSITIONS AND CHEMICAL REACTION AT IGNITION OF CONDENSED
SUBSTANCES BY A LOCAL POWER SOURCES

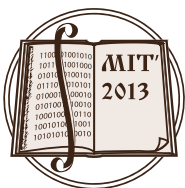
- 236 *S. K. Golushko, S. V. Idimeshev*
APPLICATION OF COLLOCATIONS AND LEAST RESIDUALS METHOD TO PROBLEMS OF
MECHANICS OF ISOTROPIC AND ANISOTROPIC PLATES
- 243 *S. K. Golushko, B. V. Semisalov*
ON THE VARIOUS APPROACHES TO MODELING AND ANALYSIS OF DEFORMATION OF
ANISOGRID STRUCTURES
- 251 *M. M. Gourary, S. G. Rusakov, A. L. Stempkovsky, S. L. Ulyanov, M. M. Zharov*
THE ELIMINATION TECHNIQUES TO SOLVE COMPUTATIONAL PROBLEMS OF MODEL ORDER
REDUCTION FOR LARGE MULTITERMINAL CIRCUITS
- 260 *M. M. Gourary, S. G. Rusakov, S. L. Ulyanov, M. M. Zharov*
THE CONCEPT OF REDUNDANCY FOR TECHNIQUES OF MODEL ORDER REDUCTION IN CIRCUIT
SIMULATION
- 267 *E. E. Gummel, H. Milosevic, V.V. Ragulin, Y.N. Zaharov, A.I. Zimin*
MOTION OF VISCOUS INHOMOGENEOUS INCOMPRESSIBLE FLUID OF VARIABLE VISCOSITY
- 275 *O. I. Gusev, V. A. Kutergin, G. S. Khakimzyanov, N. Yu. Shokina*
SIMULATION OF DISPERSIVE WAVES GENERATED BY UNDERWATER LANDSLIDE IN A LIMITED
RESERVOIR
- 285 *A. Jainakov, Z.K. Imanaliev, B.Y. Ashirbaev*
ON A DISCRETE OPTIMAL CONTROL PROBLEMS WITH A SMALL STEP
- 290 *A. Jainakov, G. Kabaeva, N. Amankulova*
THE MATHEMATICAL MODELING OF NEAR-SURFACE PROCESSES ON THE ANODE AT THE
PLASMA CUTTING OF METALS
- 301 *A. Jainakov, J. O. Usenkanov*
THE BALANCE TO THE POWER OF PLAZMATRONS OF DIRECT ACTION
- 305 *B. Jaksic, B. Gara, R. Ivkovic, M. Petrovic, M. Milosevic*
ANALISYS OF BRIGHTNESS EFFECT ON THE QUALITY OF PICTURES AFTER COMPRESSION WITH
JPEG AND SPIHT COMPRESSION METHOD
- 312 *V. N. Kasyanov*
INFORMATION VISUALIZATION ON THE BASE OF GRAPH MODELS
- 322 *V. N. Kasyanov, S. N. Kasyanova*
SUPPORT TOOLS FOR APPLICATION OF GRAPHS AND GRAPH ALGORITHMS
- 329 *E. A. Kisic, S. M. Draskovic, Z. M. Djurovic*
APPLIED STATISTICS IN PROCESS CONTROL AND MONITORING
- 335 *N. Kontrec, H. Milosevic, D. Djosic*
ANALYSIS AND IMPLEMENTATION OF TREE-TYPE STORAGE MODEL FOR AIRCRAFT
INVENTORY CONTROL
- 343 *A. N. Kopaygorodsky*
INFORMATION AND SOFTWARE TOOLS SUPPORT OF JOINT EXPERT ACTIVITY IN THE
ENERGY SECTOR
- 348 *A. V. Koshkarev, I. N. Rotanova*
PROJECTS ON IMPLEMENTATION OF SPATIAL DATA INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE RUSSIAN
FEDERATION: A REVIEW BASED ON AVAILABLE SOURCES

- 359 *O. A. Kovyrkina, V. V. Ostapenko*
ON MODELING OF WAVE FLOWS IN THE NON-PRISMATIC CHANNEL
- 366 *A. V. Laktyunkin, A. A. Potapov*
FRACTAL MODELS IN THE MICROWAVES FREQUENCY DIFFRACTION THEORY
- 376 *Lj. Lazic, I. Djokic, S. Milinkovic*
THE SOFTWARE DEFECTS FIXING PROBLEM OPTIMIZATION USING TAGUCHI METHOD
- 386 *V. A. Leontiev, I. S. Nudner, K. K. Semenov*
MARINE WAVES INTERACTION WITH SHIP MOORED NEAR BERTH
- 397 *A. Sh. Lyubanova*
ON INITIAL BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS FOR SYSTEMS OF PARABOLIC EQUATIONS
- 405 *A. Mandak*
A CONSTRUCTION WEIGHTED PROJECTIVE PLANE OF ORDER 7 AND $(2, 7 - 1)$ -QUASIGROUP
- 410 *S. N. Martyushov*
NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF FLOWS IN ROTATION DETONATION ENGINE
- 418 *S. N. Martyushov*
NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF VISCOUS DIFFRACTION ON FREE MOVING BODY
- 423 *L. V. Massel*
DEVELOPMENT AND INTEGRATION OF INTELLIGENT, AGENT-BASED AND CLOUD COMPUTING
IN SMART GRID
- 431 *M. M. Matijevic, M. D. Matijevic*
ICT MARKET ANALYSIS DATA CONCERN INTEROPERABILITY WITH FOCUS ON CONCEPTUAL
BARRIERS
- 438 *V. V. Maximov, I. S. Nudner, K. K. Semenov, N. D. Titova*
RESTORATION OF THE WAVE EVALUATION THROUGH GIVEN PRESSURE INSIDE THE LIQUID IN
FRAME OF THIRD-ORDER SURFACE WAVE THEORY
- 443 *Z. Mijajlovic, A. Valjarevic*
MULTILAYER DIGITAL MAP OF TOPLICA REGION
- 450 *G. V. Milovanovic*
INTEGRAL EQUATIONS OF LOVE'S TYPE AND APPLICATIONS
- 458 *S. G. Minic*
THE PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE MATLAB AS A FUNCTION OF DIGITAL STEGANOGRAPHY
TECHNOLOGY
- 464 *A. D. Mizhidon, S. G. Barguev*
RESEARCH OF OWN VIBRATIONS FOR ONE HYBRID SYSTEM OF THE DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
- 471 *V. V. Nicheporchuk, N. A. Chernyakova*
USE GEOINFORMATION TECHNOLOGIES FOR EMERGENCY RISK ESTIMATION ON WATER
OBJECTS OF SIBERIA
- 479 *E. A. Novikov*
THE ADDITIVE SECOND ORDER METHOD FOR SOLVING STIFF PROBLEMS
- 488 *E. A. Novikov, A. E. Novikov*
ALGORITHMS INTEGRATING STIFF PROBLEMS ON HETEROGENEOUS NUMERICAL SCHEMES

- 497 *S. Panic, P. Spalevic, A. Markovic, M. Stefanovic*
PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS OF WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEM IN ALPHA-KAPPA-MU
ENVIRONMENT SUBJECTED TO SHADOWING
- 502 *Lj. Paunovic*
THEOREMS HARDY-ROGERS-TYPE IN K-METRIC SPACES
- 507 *G. Pavlovic, M. Gasic, M. Rajovic, M. Savkovic*
OPTIMIZATION OF THE BOX SECTION OF THE MAIN GIRDERS OF THE BRIDGE CRANE BY
USING THE METHOD OF LAGRANGE MULTIPLIERS
- 515 *Lj. Pecic*
METHODOLOGY FOR EVALUATING CORPORATIVE WEB PRESENTATIONS PROPOSAL
- 520 *S. I. Peregudin, S. E. Kholodova*
REDUCTION IN MODELING OF DYNAMICS OF A ROTATING LAYER OF AN IDEAL ELECTRICALLY
CONDUCTING INCOMPRESSIBLE FLUID WITH ALLOWANCE EFFECTS OF DIFFUSIONS OF
MAGNETIC FIELD
- 530 *A. A. Potapov*
SCALING, INTEGRAL OPERATORS AND FRACTALS IN LOW-CONTRAST AND FUZZY IMAGES
PROCESSING
- 539 *A. A. Potapov*
THE GLOBAL FRACTAL METHOD, FRACTAL PARADIGM AND THE FRACTIONAL DERIVATIVES
METHOD IN FUNDAMENTAL RADAR PROBLEMS AND DESIGNING OF REVOLUTIONARY RADIO
SIGNALS DETECTORS
- 553 *A. A. Potapov, D. V. Slezkin*
FRACTAL LABYRINTHS AS SMALL ANTENNAS DEVELOPMENT BASE
- 560 *A. Raicevic, G. Prica*
TRANSFER FUNCTION OPTIMIZATION FOR PLL LOOP WITH REALISTIC OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER
- 564 *A. A. Redyuk, A.S. Skidin, D. A. Tazba*
MATHEMATICAL MODELLING OF ONE-PUMP FIBER OPTICAL PARAMETRIC AMPLIFIERS
- 573 *G. V. Romanenko, I. V. Frolenkov*
ON EXISTENCE OF CAUCHY PROBLEMS SOLUTIONS FOR LOADED PARABOLIC EQUATIONS AND
SYSTEMS OF SPECIAL FORM
- 580 *A. N. Ruchay*
CENTRALIZED MANAGING PERMISSIONS SYSTEM BASED ON THE ELECTION
MULTIBIOMETRIC AUTHENTICATION
- 586 *V. V. Shaidurov, G. I. Shchepanovskaya*
THE PROBLEM OF NUMERICAL MODELING OF FLOW IN THE EXPANSIBLE CHANNEL
- 595 *V. A. Shchapov, A. G. Masich, G. F. Masich*
EXPERIMENTAL EVALUATION QUEUE MODEL AND ALGORITHMS OF PARALLEL DATA
TRANSMISSION PERFORMANCE IN DATA INTENSIVE TASKS IN DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS
- 602 *N. Shekutkovski*
TOPOLOGICAL STRUCTURE OF ATTRACTORS AND MORSE DECOMPOSITION
- 607 *Yu. I. Shokin, S. A. Beisel, A. D. Rychkov, G. S. Khakimzyanov, L. B. Chubarov*
THE STUDY OF TSUNAMI RUNUP ON THE EAST COAST OF JAPAN BY NUMERICAL SIMULATION

- 618 Yu. I. Shokin, A. E. Guskov, D. V. Kosyakov
ON INFORMATIZATION OF THE SIBERIAN BRANCH OF THE RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES
- 629 Yu. I. Shokin, A. Yu. Vesnin, A. A. Dobrynin, O. A. Klimenko, E. V. Konstantinova, E. V. Rychkova, M. Yu. Savin
STUDYING OF SCIENTIFIC WEB Space BY WEBOMETRICS AND GRAPH THEORY METHODS
- 640 Yu. I. Shokin, A. Yu. Vesnin, A. A. Dobrynin, O. A. Klimenko, I. S. Petrov, E. V. Rychkova
INVESTIGATION OF THE ACADEMIC WEB SPACE OF THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA
- 647 N. Yu. Shokina
ON SOME PROBLEMS OF CONSTRUCTION OF DIFFERENCE SCHEMES ON MOVING GRIDS
- 656 O. Y. Shvets
INFORMATION-MODEL REPRESENTATION OF ECOLOGICAL MONITORING CENTER
FUNCTIONING FOR EMERGENCY SITUATIONS' PREVENTION
- 661 E. G. Skripnyak, N. V. Skripnyak, V. A. Skripnyak, V. V. Skripnyak, I. K. Vaganova
MULTISCALE COMPUTATIONAL MODEL FOR SIMULATION OF MECHANICAL BEHAVIOUR
OF HETEROGENEOUS BRITTLE CERAMICS UNDER DYNAMIC LOADING
- 671 N. Stamenkovic, D. Zivaljevic, V. Stojanovic
DIMINISHED-ONE MODULO ($2^n + 1$) MULTIPLIER DESIGN
- 677 C. Stefanovic, D. Djosic, P. Spalevic, S. Maricic, A. Matovic, M. Matovic
LEVEL CROSSING RATE OF THE RATIO OF PRODUCT OF TWO α - μ RANDOM VARIABLES AND α - μ
RANDOM VARIABLE
- 683 H. Stefanovic, A. Savic, S. Veljkovic, D. Milic
SOME SIMULATION METHODS FOR RECEIVE SATELLITE ANTENNA INSTALLING ANGLES
EVALUATION
- 689 S. Stevovic, G. Ivanovic, H. Milosevic
MATHEMATICAL MODEL FOR RELIABILITY CALCULATION ON MODEL EXAMPLE
- 698 V. Stojanovic, M. Bozinovic, N. Petkovic
SOFTWARE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE MODEL OF GAME THEORY IN MARKETING DECISIONS
- 706 I. L. Trofimov
USING METADATA TO QUERY THE DATABASE ON THERMAL ECONOMY OF RUSSIA
THROUGH THE INTERNET
- 715 I. Vojinovic, A. Vukmirovic, M. Despotovic-Zrakic, M. Milutinovic, K. Simic
LEVERAGING INTERNET MARKETING CAMPAIGNS THROUGH SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS
- 722 J. Vujakovic, M. Rajovic
PERIODIC SOLUTION OF SECOND ORDER DIFFERENTIAL EQUATION
- 727 J. Vujakovic, P. Salimi
APPLICATION OF TRIPLE COINCIDENT POINT RESULTS IN G METRIC SPACES TO INTEGRAL
EQUATIONS
- 734 D. Vukic, I. Dundjerski, V. Matijevec
APPLICATION OF EXPERT SYSTEMS IN TECHNICAL DIAGNOSTICS OF MOTOR VEHICLES
- 739 A. V. Vyatkin, V. V. Shaydurov
INTEGRAL SEMI-LAGRANGIAN APPROACH FOR TWO-DIMENSIONAL CONTINUITY EQUATION

- 746 *Z. Kh. Yuldashev, A. A. Ibragimov, P. J. Kalkhanov*
PROBLEM OF CREATION OF THE SOFTWARE FOR REALIZATION OF INTERVAL ALGORITHMS
- 751 *Y. N. Zakharov, K. S. Ivanov*
ON NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF NAVIER-STOCKS EQUATIONS WITH INFINITE BOUNDARY
CONDITIONS



OPTIMIZATION OF THE BOX SECTION OF THE MAIN GIRDERS OF THE BRIDGE CRANE BY USING THE METHOD OF LAGRANGE MULTIPLIERS

The paper considers the problem of optimization of the box section of the main girder of the bridge crane for the case of placing the rail above the web plate. Reduction of the girder mass is set as the objective function. The method of Lagrange multiplier was used as the methodology for approximate determination of optimum dependences of geometrical parameters of the box section. The criterion of strength were applied as the constraint function. The analysis of the optimization results and the solutions was the basis for recommendations which are significant for designers during construction of cranes.

INTRODUCTION

The main task in the process of designing the carrying structure of the bridge crane is determination of optimum dimensions of the main girder box section. The mass of the main girder has the largest share in the total mass of the bridge crane, so it is very important to perform its optimization in order to reduce the total costs of manufacturing the whole carrying structure. That is the reason why the selection of the optimum shape and geometrical parameters which influence the reduction of mass and costs of manufacturing is the subject of research of a lot of authors ([2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10], [11], [13], [14], [15] i [16]).

The analysis of cost structure for manufacturing metal structures made in [2], showed that the participation of material costs in the total costs is the largest (30-73) %, and that the other costs are lower.

Having in mind all the above mentioned results and conclusions, the aim of this paper is to define optimum values of geometrical parameters of the box girder cross-section that will lead to the reduction of its mass.

MATHEMATICAL FORMULATION OF THE OPTIMIZATION PROBLEM

The task of optimization is to define geometrical parameters of the cross section of the girder as well as their mutual relations, which result in its minimum area. Minimization of the mass corresponds to minimization of the volume, i.e. the area of the cross section of the girder, where the given boundary conditions must be satisfied.

The optimization problem defined in this way can be given the following general mathematical formulation.

If $\vec{x} = [x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n]$ is vector of the given, and $\vec{y} = [y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m]$ is vector of variable parameters, then the objective function is expressed as $F = F(\vec{x}, \vec{y})$. Observed parameters have to satisfy the limitation equations also.

$$g_s(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) \leq 0, \quad s = 1, \dots, m. \quad (1)$$

The optimization task can be formulated in the following way: at defined vector of known parameters \vec{x} , there should be determined the responding values of variable parameters $\vec{y}_o = \vec{y}_o(\vec{x})$, where the objective function realizes the minimum

$$F_o = \min_{\vec{y}} F(\vec{x}, \vec{y}) = F_o(\vec{x}). \quad (2)$$

In this paper, variable parameters vector is $\vec{y} = [b, h]$, and the given parameters vector

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